

# Resilience in International Medical Education Amid the Global Pandemic

The COVID-19 pandemic indeed prevented us from visiting each other and having a good time together in person. However, we are flexible enough to create a new style of international collaboration. We would like to thank all of the partners who are willing to understand the purpose and meaning of continuing collaboration in having these events together.



## **International Online Exchange Program with Partners**

		Topics	Partners	
2021	Dec.	Next-generation medicine	Thammasat University	
	Nov.	The importance of effective team-based Interprofessional communication for safe & competent patient care	National University of Singapore	
	Jul.	Clinical Case Discussion"Pediatric Abdominal Pain"	Shanghai Jiao Tong University/University of Strasbourg	
2020	Mar.	Problem Based Learning - Hawaii Style	University of Hawaii John A. Burns School of Medicine	
	Jan.	Medical Education Amidst the Covid-19 pandemic	National University of Singapore	
	Nov.	Difference in student life before and after the outbreak of COVID-19	Thammasat University	

### Following comments are from the participants of the online exchange program with NUS.



I think it was a great opportunity and experience to talk and discuss with YCU students who experience a different healthcare system in Japan. Everyone was friendly and the time spent was fruitful!

The lecture contents were useful and overall the time spent was very productive!

overall the time

Lee Zhi Peng

They were so proactive and confident that I was inspired by them. The team members were polite and considerate, so I enjoyed speaking with them.

I was inspired by NSU students through this event. I could realize what I lack, and also was satisfied with the lecture.

Hiroko Ishihara



It was really a nice opportunity for me, especially under the coronavirus situation. Exchanging information with other country's medical students is really precious for me. Thank you for holding a nice opportunity.

Yusuke Kenma



I learnt about the similarities and differences between education and learning experiences in the two schools. This event provided us with very informative lectures, and engaging discussions with the students and doctors.

Yuki Ong



## **International Medical Education Workshop in Yokohama**



As part of campus activities for international exchange, we hold a workshop every year on a different topic with excellent guest speakers from our partner schools, etc. in other countries. In addition to the workshop, activities include a welcome lunch and excursions to nearby sights, to give students plentiful opportunities to get to know each other.

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2019				
Invited partner				
			University of Hawaii	
			Topic	
		Pr	oblem-based Learnin	ng
Note				
This	work	sho	n has been postpone	ed due to the

This workshop has been postponed due to the COVID-19 outbreak

2018	
Invited partner	

National University of Singapore

Topic

Simulation-based Learning

## 2017

Invited partner

University of California at San Diego and others

Topic

Medical Education

## **Affiliate Hospitals**

## **Yokohama City University Hospital**



With 35 departments and 674 beds, the YCU Hospital is actively involved in research in clinical medicine, including efforts to realize "Translational Research" to be applied to basic prevention, diagnosis, and treatment. This hospital is the only Specific Function Hospital in Yokohama.

### **Yokohama City University Medical Center**



With 11 disease-specific centers, 20 departments, and 726 beds, the YCU Medical Center provides acute-stage medical care that requires a high level of technique as a core hospital with tertiary emergency medical care covering a wide range of necessities.



## INQUIRY

YOKOHAMA CITY UNIVERSITY

# **Facts and Figures**



In Japan



Established in



**Medical Course** 



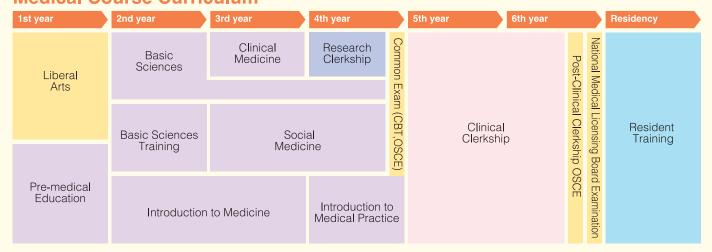
**Full Time Equivalency** 

**OVER** 



**Departmental MOU** 

## **Medical Course Curriculum**



Dean's

Message

Yokohama City University (YCU) is located in the international port city of Yokohama, which is only a 30-minute train ride from Tokyo. Yokohama has more than 3.8 million inhabitants and is the second largest city in Japan. Due to its location, we have, and will continue to welcome international researchers and students.

YCU's School of Medicine was founded

quite recently in 1949. However, its origin came from the Yokohama Naka Hospital, which was founded in 1871. Throughout its long history, YCU's School of Medicine has grown into an attractive place for study and clinical training, and is equipped with the latest education, research, and medical facilities. It has also become a base for advanced medical care, which supports the healthcare of 3.8 million inhabitants. YCU's two university hospitals have a total of 1400 beds, which enables us to carry out extensive clinical training at these two hospitals.

The environment surrounding medical care is undergoing major changes as the birth-rate declines and the aging population increases. In addition, there is a strong need to respond quickly to global pandemics such as the COVID-19 pandemic.

Our medical education has traditionally focused on cultivating human resources who have advanced knowledge and clinical practical ability and can demonstrate leadership with a high level of commitment. On top of that, we are now much more aware that during this time of significant change, it is important to foster human resources who can build a system that can flexibly respond to the rapidly changing environment surrounding medical care and education. As part of our efforts, YCU is making special efforts to develop students who can respond to internationalization, with a global perspective in particular.

Our door is always open to further collaboration and to the people who wish to join our program to study medicine and contribute to the progress in medicine for the people in the world.

#### Yasuo Terauchi

M.D., Ph.D. Dean, School of Medicine Yokohama City University



Message

The aim of Yokohama City University (YCU) School of Medicine is to develop physician scientists who can contribute to local or global health care and medical science. Upon restructuring the education systems of our medical school, we are putting more strength than ever before into globalization in



order to foster human resources who can cope with new challenges in a complex and globalized society. All students are required to take practical English classes to promote their English communication skills during the early phase of the curriculum. We also have a number of collaborations with our partner institutions around the world. Research and clinical clerkship programs in partner institutions are offered for the fourth to the sixth year-medical students, in which they can be trained in various basic laboratories or hospitals in North America, Europe or Southeast Asia. Through active participation in these programs, students are expected to cultivate research mindsets and to get clinical experience in different cultural backgrounds.

In 2018, the YCU School of Medicine has been certified that our university satisfies the standards for Basic Medical Education by JACME (Japan Accreditation Council for Medical Education). We will continue to refine our educational systems to meet higher levels of global standard.

We believe that the learning experience in global programs of YCU will be of great value for medical students or young doctors in choosing their career paths and meeting social needs in the era of globalization.

#### Hideaki Nakajima

M.D., Ph.D.

Director, Department of Global Advancement, School of Medicine Yokohama City University

## **Students Voice**



Strasbourg University **Mr. Louis Boehn** 

I had an experience of giving a presentation in the conference and it was good. Doctors are always with me and let me choose what to see during my program in YCU. Moreover, I joined ward round and outpatient clinic and learned a lot of new things. In general, it was a very good clerkship program. I would recommend this experience to any student.



Strasbourg University

Ms. Clémence Hubaut

I was positively impacted by my stay with Gastroenterologist Team of the Medical Center.

I learned many different technics with a lots of share and concerted efforts from the all team to translate any contents about cares and diagnosis. I could also observe different kinds of surgeries and got training of Laparoscopic technics in YCU Simulation Center.



Thammasat University (From left to right)

Ms. Ngoenta Nithisoontorn Ms. Peerada Kobkarnsakul Ms. Saruta Vatcharasinthu Ms. Chalisa Suwanprinya Ms. Sakonrat Visedsintop

We all thoroughly enjoyed the YCU Clinical Clerkship Program! The staff, doctors and students were very friendly and helpful. We saw many patient cases and learnt a lot. What we got from this course was beyond our expectations, we highly recommend it.

## **Former Exchange Students**

YEAR	2018	2019
Paris Descartes University (France)	Emergency medicine     Medical Science and Cardiorenal Medicine	•Emergency medicine     •Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery     •Urology      •Medical Science and Cardiorenal Medicine     •Obstetrics and Gynecology
Strasbourg University (France)		Hematology and Clinical Immunology     Gastroenterology     Gastroenterological Surgery
Thammasat University (Thailand)	Gastroenterology     Oncology	Pulmonology Pediatrics Gastroenterological Surgery Rehabilitation Medicine Surgery
Munich University (Germany)		•Forensic Medicine







# How to apply for our Clinical Clerkship Program



## Exchange students from our partner universities

Please contact coordinator in your home university.

\*Paris Descartes University, Strasbourg University, Thammasat University, KU Leuven, Shanghai Jiao Tong University



## Independent applicants (=non exchange students)

Please visit following website for detail.

https://www.yokohama-cu.ac.jp/ytog/global/med\_ccnonex.html

YCU Clinical Clerkship



## **Clinical departments**

We offer opportunities for medical students from foreign universities to conduct observation-based clinical clerkship in our hospitals. This is a list of departments available for international students. \*Department availability is subject to change.

### Hematology and Clinical Immunology

#### Hideaki Nakajima M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Hematopoietic stem cells

Blood cell differentiation

Myeloid malignancies



## Pulmonology

#### Takeshi Kaneko

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Bronchial asthma · COPD

Lung cancer Interstitial lung disease



## Medical Science and Cardiorenal Medicine

#### Kouichi Tamura

M.D., Ph.D., MBA, FACP, FAHA, FJCC, FJCS Professor

Kidney disease Hypertension

Cardiovascular disease



#### Surgery

## Aya Saito

Research Interests

Coronary artery bypass grafting

National clinical database

Adult cardiac surgery



### Endocrinology and Metabolism

#### Yasuo Terauchi

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Type 2 diabetes
Insulin resistance
Pancreatic β cell



#### Gastroenterology

#### Shin Maeda

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Cancer
Inflammation
Animal disease model



#### **Psychiatry**

#### To be updated

#### Gastroenterological Surgery

#### Itaru Endo

M.D., Ph.D. Professorr

Research Interests

Pancreatic cancer
Cholangiocarcinoma
Septic DIC



## **Pediatrics**

#### Shuichi Ito

M.D., Ph.D.Professor

Research Interest

Pediatric Nephrology
Pediatric Rheumatology
Clinical Genetics



### **Neurology and Stroke Medicine**

#### Fumiaki Tanaka

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Neurodegenerative disease

Neuroimmunological disease

Higher brain function



#### Obstetrics and Gynecology

#### Etsuko Miyagi

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Gynecologic oncology
Ovarian cancer
Cervical cancer



### Ophthalmology

#### Nobuhisa Mizuki

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Ocular genetics
Uveitis
Behcet's disease



#### Rehabilitation Medicine

#### Takeshi Nakamura M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Decemble Interests

Research Interests

Rehabilitat

Rehabilitation medicine Exercise physiology Para-sports



## Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery

## Kenji Mitsudo

D.D.S., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Oral cancer
Chemoradiotherapy

Hyperthermia



## Diagnostic Radiology

## Daisuke Utsunomiya

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Cardiovascular imaging

CT MRI



## Oncology

### Yasushi Ichikawa

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Cancer chemotherapy
Palliative medicine

Basic research for cancer invasion and metastasis



### Anesthesiology

#### Takahisa Goto

M.D., Ph.D., M.Ed. Professor

Research Interests

Anesthesiology
Pain management
Critical Care



## Otorhinolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery

#### Nobuhiko Oridate

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Head and neck cancer head and neck squamous cell carcinoma Multimodality cancer treatment



## **U**rology

## Kazuhide Makiyama

M.D., Ph.D.Professor

Research Interests

Robotic surgery
Kidney cancer



## Orthopaedic Surgery

#### Yutaka Inaba

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Osteoarthritis Rheumatoid Arthritis

Pediatric Orthopaedics



## Dermatology

#### Yukie Yamaguchi M.D., Ph.D.Professor

M.D., Ph.D.Pr

Connective tissue diseases
Psoriasis

Drug allergy



## General Medicine

Medical engineering

#### Mitsuyasu Ohta

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

General medicine
Clinical reasoning

Telediagnosis



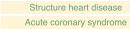
## **Basic research departments**

\* Not open to the international students as of Jun 2023.

## Cardiology

#### Kiyoshi Hibi M.D., Ph.D. Professor Research Interests

Cardiovascular Medicine





### Gastroenterology and Hepatology

#### Atsushi Nakajima M.D. Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests NASH

Colorectal cancer CIPO



## **Emergency Medicine / ICU**

## Ichiro Takeuchi

M.D., Ph.D. Professor Research Interests

> Cardiovascular emergency ICU

> > Disaster medicine



### Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery

#### Ayato Hayashi M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Facial Reanimation Microsurgery

Peripheral nerve regeneration



#### Radiation Oncology

## Masaharu Hata

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Radiation Oncology

Radiotherapy Medical Physics



### Neurosurgery

## Tetsuya Yamamoto

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests Brain tumors

Skull base surgery Particle radiation biology



### Ophthalmology & Micro-technology

## Kazuaki Kadonosono

Imaging

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Vitrectomy Retina



### Histology and Cell Biology

### Kazuyuki Ohbo

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

**Epigenetics** Stem cell Self-renew



## Cardiovascular Research Institute

#### Yoshihiro Ishikawa

M.D. Ph.D. Professor

Cardiovascular disease Medical device Calcium signaling



## Biochemistry

### Kazuhiro Ogata

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Structural biology Molecular modeling Molecular targeted therapy



## Pharmacology

## Takeshi Tokudome

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Cardiology Endocrinology Neuroscience



## Microbiology

Neuroanatomy

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Physiology

Research Interests

Takuya Takahashi

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Kengo Funakoshi

Phylogenesis

Nervous system regeneration

Autonomic nervous system

AMPA receptor

Synaptic plasticity

Neuroscience

Transcription

Transcription elongation

Regulation of gene expression

Molecular Biology

Hidehisa Takahashi M.D., Ph.D. Professor

#### To be updated

#### **Immunology**

## Tomohiko Tamura

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Transcription factor Cell differentiation

Cancers and autoimmune diseases



## Molecular Pathology

## Satoshi Fujii

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Pathology Cancer Epigenetics



### Regenerative Medicine

#### Takehiko Ogawa

M.D., Ph.D.Professor

Regenerative medicine Germ cell In vitro spermatogenesis



## **Human Genetics**

## Naomichi Matsumoto

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Genetic diseases Genomic disorders Advanced genome technology



#### **Biostatistics**

#### To be updated

#### **Medical Education**

Masahiko Inamori M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Medical Education Medical Ethics Postgraduate Clinical Training



#### Forensic Medicine

#### Yoko Ihama M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Forensic pathology

Marine forensics Forensic toxicology



#### Public Health

#### Atsushi Goto

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Clinical epidemiology Genetic epidemiology Data science

