## Yokohama City University Research Clerkship Program

(Core subject in the fourth grade)

## ■Objectives:

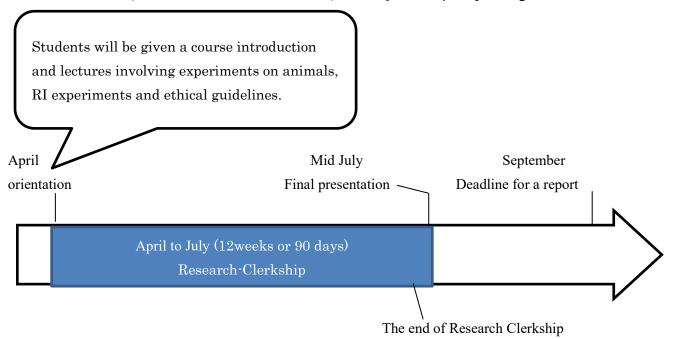
The goal of the YCU Research Clerkship Program is to foster students' mindset for research. Students are expected to acquire the attitude to approach problems assertively and to get closer to the truth. They will use a scientific approach through either basic medical research or clinical medical research.

### Notes

- In order to foster a mindset for research, students are expected to work on research with his/her own initiative.
- Students must engage in research through observation and verbal communication only, not physically touching the patients.

### **■**Schedule

15 weeks in total (12 weeks or 14 weeks\* abroad) from April to July. Depending on the Visa status.



### ■Evaluation by YCU

### (1) Presentation

All participants must make a presentation. Students will vote for the best presentations. The students whose presentations will be ranked in the top 9 to 10 will give final presentations.

\* Presentations slides should include the object, method(s), hypotheses, result. and conclusion.

# (2) Final Report

Deadline (scheduled to set in September)

### **■**Grade

Students will be evaluated by their efforts and the report's contents. All students' work will be evaluated by the YCU professors regardless of where the students did their research.

After receiving Preliminary Acceptance Letter of Research Clerkship from your laboratory or institution, YCU will review the content of your submission at an on-campus meeting.



# Resilience in International Medical Education Amid the Global Pandemic

The COVID-19 pandemic indeed prevented us from visiting each other and having a good time together in person. However, we are flexible enough to create a new style of international collaboration. We would like to thank all of the partners who are willing to understand the purpose and meaning of continuing collaboration in having these events together.



# **International Online Exchange Program with Partners**

		Topics	Partners		
2021	Dec.	Next-generation medicine	Thammasat University		
	Nov.	The importance of effective team-based Interprofessional communication for safe & competent patient care	National University of Singapore		
	Jul.	Clinical Case Discussion"Pediatric Abdominal Pain"	Shanghai Jiao Tong University/University of Strasbourg		
2020	Mar.	Problem Based Learning - Hawaii Style	University of Hawaii John A. Burns School of Medicine		
	Jan.	Medical Education Amidst the Covid-19 pandemic	National University of Singapore		
	Nov.	Difference in student life before and after the outbreak of COVID-19	Thammasat University		

# Following comments are from the participants of the online exchange program with NUS.



I think it was a great opportunity and experience to talk and discuss with YCU students who experience a different healthcare system in Japan. Everyone was friendly and the time spent was fruitful!

The lecture contents were useful and overall the time spent was very productive!

They were so proactive and confident that I was inspired by them. The team members were polite and considerate, so I enjoyed speaking with them.

I was inspired by NSU students through this event. I could realize what I lack, and also was satisfied with the lecture.

Hiroko Ishihara



It was really a nice opportunity for me, especially under the coronavirus situation. Exchanging information with other country's medical students is really precious for me. Thank you for holding a nice opportunity.

Yusuke Kenma

Lee Zhi Peng



I learnt about the similarities and differences between education and learning experiences in the two schools. This event provided us with very informative lectures, and engaging discussions with the students and doctors.

Yuki Ong



# **Facts and Figures**



In Japan

7th



Established in

1949



Medical Course

548



Full Time Equivalency

OVER 

OVER

OVERSEAS PARTNER INSTITUTIONS

**Departmental MOU** 

16

# **Medical Course Curriculum**

1st year		2nd year	3rd year	4th year		5th year	6th year			Residency
	Liberal	Basic Sciences	Clinical Medicine	Research Clerkship	Common			Post	National N	
	Arts					Post-Clinical	Medic			
		Basic Sciences		Social		Clinical Clerkship		를.	National Medical Licensing Board	Resident Training
		Training	Medicine		Exam (CBT,OSCE)					
	Pre-medical Education			Introduction to Medical Practice			OSCE	ard Examination		

Dean's

Message

Yokohama City University (YCU) is located in the international port city of Yokohama, which is only a 30-minute train ride from Tokyo. Yokohama has more than 3.8 million inhabitants and is the second largest city in Japan. Due to its location, we have, and will continue to welcome international researchers and students.

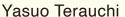
YCU's School of Medicine was founded

quite recently in 1949. However, its origin came from the Yokohama Naka Hospital, which was founded in 1871. Throughout its long history, YCU's School of Medicine has grown into an attractive place for study and clinical training, and is equipped with the latest education, research, and medical facilities. It has also become a base for advanced medical care, which supports the healthcare of 3.8 million inhabitants. YCU's two university hospitals have a total of 1400 beds, which enables us to carry out extensive clinical training at these two hospitals.

The environment surrounding medical care is undergoing major changes as the birth-rate declines and the aging population increases. In addition, there is a strong need to respond quickly to global pandemics such as the COVID-19 pandemic.

Our medical education has traditionally focused on cultivating human resources who have advanced knowledge and clinical practical ability and can demonstrate leadership with a high level of commitment. On top of that, we are now much more aware that during this time of significant change, it is important to foster human resources who can build a system that can flexibly respond to the rapidly changing environment surrounding medical care and education. As part of our efforts, YCU is making special efforts to develop students who can respond to internationalization, with a global perspective in particular.

Our door is always open to further collaboration and to the people who wish to join our program to study medicine and contribute to the progress in medicine for the people in the world.



M.D., Ph.D. Dean, School of Medicine Yokohama City University



Message

The aim of Yokohama City University (YCU) School of Medicine is to develop physician scientists who can contribute to local or global health care and medical science. Upon restructuring the education systems of our medical school, we are putting more strength than ever before into globalization in



order to foster human resources who can cope with new challenges in a complex and globalized society. All students are required to take practical English classes to promote their English communication skills during the early phase of the curriculum. We also have a number of collaborations with our partner institutions around the world. Research and clinical clerkship programs in partner institutions are offered for the fourth to the sixth year-medical students, in which they can be trained in various basic laboratories or hospitals in North America, Europe or Southeast Asia. Through active participation in these programs, students are expected to cultivate research mindsets and to get clinical experience in different cultural backgrounds.

In 2018, the YCU School of Medicine has been certified that our university satisfies the standards for Basic Medical Education by JACME (Japan Accreditation Council for Medical Education). We will continue to refine our educational systems to meet higher levels of global standard.

We believe that the learning experience in global programs of YCU will be of great value for medical students or young doctors in choosing their career paths and meeting social needs in the era of globalization.

### Hideaki Nakajima

M.D., Ph.D.

Director, Department of Global Advancement, School of Medicine Yokohama City University

# **Students Voice**



Strasbourg University Mr. Louis Boehn

I had an experience of giving a presentation in the conference and it was good. Doctors are always with me and let me choose what to see during my program in YCU. Moreover, I joined ward round and outpatient clinic and learned a lot of new things. In general, it was a very good clerkship program. I would recommend this experience to any student.



Strasbourg University

Ms. Clémence Hubaut

I was positively impacted by my stay with Gastroenterologist Team of the Medical Center.

I learned many different technics with a lots of share and concerted efforts from the all team to translate any contents about cares and diagnosis. I could also observe different kinds of surgeries and got training of Laparoscopic technics in YCU Simulation Center.



Thammasat University (From left to right)

Ms. Ngoenta Nithisoontorn Ms. Peerada Kobkarnsakul Ms. Saruta Vatcharasinthu Ms. Chalisa Suwanprinya Ms. Sakonrat Visedsintop

We all thoroughly enjoyed the YCU Clinical Clerkship Program! The staff, doctors and students were very friendly and helpful. We saw many patient cases and learnt a lot. What we got from this course was beyond our expectations, we highly recommend it.

# **Former Exchange Students**

YEAR	2018	2019
Paris Descartes University (France)	Emergency medicine     Medical Science and Cardiorenal Medicine	•Emergency medicine     •Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery     •Urology      •Medical Science and Cardiorenal Medicine     •Obstetrics and Gynecology
Strasbourg University (France)		Hematology and Clinical Immunology     Gastroenterology     Gastroenterological Surgery
Thammasat University (Thailand)	Gastroenterology     Oncology	<ul> <li>Pulmonology</li> <li>Pediatrics</li> <li>Rehabilitation Medicine</li> <li>Emergency medicine</li> <li>Gastroenterological Surgery</li> <li>Surgery</li> </ul>
Munich University (Germany)		•Forensic Medicine







# How to apply for our Clinical Clerkship Program



# Exchange students from our partner universities

Please contact coordinator in your home university.

\*Paris Descartes University, Strasbourg University, Thammasat University, KU Leuven, Shanghai Jiao Tong University



# Independent applicants (=non exchange students)

Please visit following website for detail.

https://www.yokohama-cu.ac.jp/ytog/global/med\_ccnonex.html

YCU Clinical Clerkship



# **Clinical departments**

We offer opportunities for medical students from foreign universities to conduct observation-based clinical clerkship in our hospitals. This is a list of departments available for international students. \*Department availability is subject to change.

# Hematology and Clinical Immunology

Exchange Independent

### Hideaki Nakajima M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Hematopoietic stem cells

Blood cell differentiation

Myeloid malignancies



# Pulmonology Takeshi Kaneko

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Bronchial asthma • COPD

Lung cancer
Interstitial lung disease



# Kouichi Tamura

M.D., Ph.D., FACP, FAHA, FJCC, FJCS Professor

Cardiovascular disease

Medical Science and Cardiorenal Medicine

Kidney disease Hypertension

### Endocrinology and Metabolism

Yasuo Terauchi

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Type 2 diabetes
Insulin resistance
Pancreatic β cell



### Gastroenterology

Shin Maeda M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Cancer Inflammation Animal disease model



# Gastroenterology and Hepatology

### Atsushi Nakajima M.D., Ph.D. Professor

M.D., Ph.D. Prot Research Interests

NASH Colorectal cancer CIPO



### Gastroenterological Surgery

Exchange Independent



Pancreatic cancer
Cholangiocarcinoma
Septic DIC



### **Pediatrics**

Shuichi Ito

M.D., Ph.D.Professor

Pediatric Nephrology
Pediatric Rheumatology
Clinical Genetics



## **Emergency Medicine / ICU**

Exchan

## Ichiro Takeuchi

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interest

Cardiovascular emergency
ICU
Disaster medicine



## Obstetrics and Gynecology

Exchange

Etsuko Miyagi M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Gynecologic oncology
Ovarian cancer

Cervical cancer



# Ophthalmology

Nobuhisa Mizuki M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Ocular genetics
Uveitis
Behcet's disease



## Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery

Jiro Maegawa M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Receased Intersects

Lymphedema
Cartilage regeneration
Reconstructive surgery



# Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery

Independent

Kenji Mitsudo D.D.S., Ph.D. Professor

Oral cancer
Chemoradiotherapy
Hyperthermia



# Otorhinolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery

Nobuhiko Oridate M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Decease Interests

Research Interests

Head and neck cancer

head and neck squamous cell carcinoma

Multimodality cancer treatment



# Neurosurgery

Tetsuya Yamamoto

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Brain tumors
Skull base surgery

**(3)** 

### **Orthopaedic Surgery**

Independen

Yutaka Inaba M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Osteoarthritis
Rheumatoid Arthritis
Pediatric Orthopaedics



## Dermatology

Yukie Yamaguchi

M.D., Ph.D.Professor

Connective tissue diseases

Psoriasis Drug allergy



# **Radiation Oncology**

Particle radiation biology

Masaharu Hata

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Radiation Oncology
Radiotherapy

# Anesthesiology

Independent

Takahisa Goto M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Anesthesiology
Pain management

Critical Care



### Oncology

Yasushi Ichikawa M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Cancer chemotherapy

Palliative medicine
Basic research for cancer invasion and metastasis



# Ophthalmology & Micro-technology

Medical Physics

Kazuaki Kadonosono M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Vitrectomy
Retina



# Pathology

Research Interests

To be updated

### Laboratory Medicine

Etsuko Yamazaki M.D., Ph.D. Associate Professor

Research Interests

Laboratory hematology
Hematology



# Infection Prevention and Control

Imaging

### Hideaki Kato

M.D., Ph.D. Lecturer

Research Interests

Infection control
Hopital infection
HIV infection





Exchange students from our partner universities

### Independent

Independent applicants (=non exchange students)

\*Not open to the international students as of Feb 2021.

### Surgery

To be updated

# Akitoyo Hishimoto

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

**Psychiatry** 

Neuropsychopharmacology Molecular psychiatry Suicide prevention



**Neurology and Stroke Medicine** 



Neurodegenerative disease Neuroimmunological disease Higher brain function



# Rehabilitation Medicine

Takeshi Nakamura

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Rehabilitation medicine Exercise physiology

Para-sports



### Urology

Kazuhide Makiyama

M.D., Ph.D.Professor

Research Interest Robotic surgery

> Kidney cancer Medical engineering



# Diagnostic Radiology

# Daisuke Utsunomiya

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Cardiovascular imaging

CT MRI



## **General Medicine**

# Mitsuyasu Ohta

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

General medicine Clinical reasoning

Telediagnosis



### Blood transfusion and Cell therapy

### Norio Shiba M.D., Ph.D.Senior Lecturer

Research Interests

Cell therapy

Transplantation

Genomics



# Histology and Cell Biology

# Kazuyuki Ohbo

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Stem cell Self-renew



Basic research departments

# **Neuroanatomy**

### Kengo Funakoshi

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Phylogenesis Axonal regeneration Autonomic nervous system



### Cardiovascular Research Institute

### Yoshihiro Ishikawa

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Cardiovascular disease Medical device Artificial vessels



### Physiology

# Takuya Takahashi

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

AMPA receptor Synaptic plasticity Neuroscience



# **Biochemistry**

# Kazuhiro Ogata

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Structural biology

Molecular modeling Molecular targeted therapy



# Molecular Biology

# Hidehisa Takahashi

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Transcription Transcription elongation Regulation of gene expression



## Pharmacology

## Yoshio Goshima

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Pharmacology Neurotransmitter Axon quidance



# Microbiology

### Akihide Rvo M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Virology Cell biology Proteomics



### **Immunology**

# Tomohiko Tamura

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Transcription Epigenome Cell differentiation



# Molecular Pathology

# Satoshi Fujii

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Research Interests

Pathology Cancer **Epigenetics** 



### Regenerative Medicine

### Takehiko Ogawa

M.D., Ph.D.Professor

Regenerative medicine Germ cell In vitro spermatogenesis



### **Human Genetics**

### Naomichi Matsumoto

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Genetic diseases Genomic disorders

Advanced genome technology



# Unit of Public Health and Preventive Medicine

To be updated

# **Biostatistics**

To be updated

### Forensic Medicine

### Yoko Ihama

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Forensic pathology

Marine forensics Forensic toxicology



### **Medical Education**

### Masahiko Inamori

M.D., Ph.D. Professor

Medical education Medical ethics Active learning method



# **International Medical Education Workshop in Yokohama**



As part of campus activities for international exchange, we hold a workshop every year on a different topic with excellent guest speakers from our partner schools, etc. in other countries. In addition to the workshop, activities include a welcome lunch and excursions to nearby sights, to give students plentiful opportunities to get to know each other.

2019			
Invited partner			
University of Hawaii			
Topic			
Problem-based Learning			
Note			
This workshop has been postpoped due to the			

This workshop has been postponed due to the COVID-19 outbreak

20	18
Invited	nartner

National University of Singapore **Topic** 

Simulation-based Learning

# 2017

Invited partner

University of California at San Diego and others

Topic

Medical Education

# **Affiliate Hospitals**

# **Yokohama City University Hospital**



With 35 departments and 674 beds, the YCU Hospital is actively involved in research in clinical medicine, including efforts to realize" Translational Research" to be applied to basic prevention, diagnosis, and treatment. This hospital is the only Specific Function Hospital in Yokohama.

# **Yokohama City University Medical Center**



With 11 disease-specific centers, 20 departments, and 726 beds, the YCU Medical Center provides acute-stage medical care that requires a high level of technique as a core hospital with tertiary emergency medical care covering a wide range of necessities.



# INQUIRY

Medical Education Internationalization Section, School of Medicine, Yokohama City University E-mail ycumedgl@yokohama-cu.ac.jp

